COLEGIO ALBERTO HURTADO CRUCHAGA

EDUCANDO EN ARMONIA, SOLIDARIDAD Y ESPERANZA

Guía Nº 3

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| **Indicadores de Evaluación** |
| Demuestran comprensión de ideas generales e información explícita en textos acerca de trabajos, profesiones y vida laboral.  Describen y reconocen hábitos pasados usando USED TO (En sus tres formas: Afirmativo, interrogativa y Negativa. |

Past simple. We use past simple to speak about things happened in the past.

*Was* (I-she -he – it) – *Were* (you – we – they) (ser o estar)

Affirmative

***Am / is (present) was (past)***

I am a teacher I was a secretary

She is a nurse She was a student

***are (present) were (past )***

You are an Engineer You were a taxi driver

3egative

***Am not / isn’t (present) was not (wasn’t) (past)***

I am not a teacher I wasn’t a secretary

She isn’t a nurse She wasn’t a student

***Are not /aren’t (present) were not (weren’t) (past )***

You aren’t an Engineer You weren’t a taxi driver

Interrogative

***Am I --? / is she? (present) was I / she / he / it …?(past)***

Is she a nurse? Was she a student?

Is she in the hospital? Was she in the school?

***Are you / we/ they…? (present) were you / we / they …? (past )***

Are you a teacher? Were you a secretary?

*Used to (soler)*

Usamos el verbo modal “used to” para indicar algo que ocurría o sucedía en el pasado de manera habitual. También, se utiliza para algo que antes sucedía, pero ya no. Como con los otros verbos modales, “used to” está seguido por la forma base del verbo (el infinitivo sin “to”).

***Nota: Recuerda que agregamos una “ed” a los verbos regulares en pasado. Al ser USE un verbo regular, su pasado es “used”***

**Affirmative form** Subject + “used to” + infinitive verb + complement

Example: *We used to go to the beach every summer when I was young*. (Cuando era joven solíamos ir a la playa cada verano.)

**Negative form** Subject + did not (didn’t) + use to + infinitive verb + complement

Example: *We didn’t use to go to the countryside on holidays when I was young.* (Cuando era joven no solíamos ir al campo en las vacaciones)

**Interrogative form** Did + subject + use to + infinitive verb + complement +?

Example: Did you use to go to the beach when you were young? (pregunta cerrada)

Yes, I did. / No, I didn’t - (Short answers-respuestas cortas)

Where did you use to go on holidays? (pregunta abierta)

I used to go to the beach (respuesta completa)

Complete the sentences with ***was – were – wasn´t – weren´t***

1. Last year Rachel \_\_\_\_\_ 22, so she is 23 now.
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you at work? Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Susana and Steve at the party last night? No, they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. Martin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ late for the meeting.
5. Jorge \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ very happy yesterday.
6. My mom and my dad \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at home last night. They went to the cinema.
7. Where \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you? I was looking for you to watch the movie.
8. \_\_\_\_\_\_ your sister at home this morning? She didn’t reply my messages.
9. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ( not) happy with my grade. The test \_\_\_\_\_\_ very difficult!
10. Yesterday \_\_\_\_\_\_ public holiday, so all the shops \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ closed.

“Used to” in context.

Complete with the correct form of the verb “used to” (Completa con la forma correcta del verbo “used to”

1. Jack Gleeson is best known for his role as Joffrey Baratheon on *Game of Thrones*.

He said acting was just a hobby for him. Gleeson went on to complete his studies in theology and philosophy.

So…

He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be an actor and now he is completing his studies in theology and philosophy.

1. Nicki Minaj, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ work as a waitress before being a famous singer
2. Meghan Markle \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be [a professional calligrapher](http://people.com/royals/meghan-markle-calligraphy-wedding-invitations/). She worked at Paper Source for a while between 2004 and 2005. And now she is the Prince Harry’s wife.
3. When she was young, Nicole Kidman, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a massage therapist.
4. My mom \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be a hairdresser when she was younger, now she works as a nurse.
5. What \_\_\_\_\_ your mom \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be when she was younger? She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
6. And you? What \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ do when you were a child? I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.